

Table 2: Institutional modes of EU policy-making, policy-related preferences, and policy areas

Policy-related preferences	<p style="text-align: center;"> </p>					
	Market-creating policies	Market-enabling regulations	Process regulations	Welfare state policies	Economic promotion & protection	Fiscal equalization policies
Supranational	Negative integration, mutual recognition, competition law, liberalization	Migrant workers, monetary policy	Gender equality			
Joint decision	Liberalization	Health, safety, & environmental product standards, service markets	Work safety, environment, labor law, gender equality		CAP, R&D policy, industrial policy, regional funds	Implementation of cohesion funds
Intergovernmental	Negative integration	VAT, harmonization, Monetary Union	Capital taxation		CAP reform	Medium-term budget, cohesion funds
Open coordination		Fiscal coordination		Employment, social exclusion		
Mutual adjustment		Mutual recognition	Environment, labor law, factor taxes	Social security, health, education, etc.	Industrial policy	